



## W.e.f Session 2022-23

504	Paper-IV	Optional Paper (i) Cyber Law or (ii) Human Rights and Law of Disability
505	Paper-V	Compulsory Clinical Course: Alternate Dispute Resolution
<b>CODE</b>	<b>PAPER</b>	<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>
601	Paper-I	Principles of Taxation Law
602	Paper-II	Labour and Industrial Law-II
603	Paper-III	Optional Paper (i) Intellectual Property Law or (ii) Women and Law <i>(iii) Animal Protection Laws</i>
604	Paper-IV	Interpretation of Statutes
605	Paper-V	Compulsory Clinical Course: Moot Court Exercise and Internship

**LL.B. 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER**  
**SESSION 2022-23**

**CODE-101: PAPER-I: JURISPRUDENCE**  
(Legal Method, Indian Legal System and Basic Theory of Law)

Max. Marks: 100  
Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided into 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

1. Definition, nature and scope of jurisprudence
2. Natural Law- Its development and relevance in modern times
3. Analytical School.
  - (i) Austin's Theory of Law
  - (ii) Kelsen's Pure Theory of Law
  - (iii) Hart's Concept of Law

**Unit-II**

1. Historical School
2. Realist School
3. Sociological School

**Unit-III**

1. Administration of Justice
2. Socio-economic approach and philosophy
  - (i) Law and Social Change
  - (ii) Legal Aid
  - (iii) Public Interest Litigation (PIL)

**Unit-IV Sources and Elements of Law**

1. Sources of Law: Custom, Precedent and Legislation
2. Rights & Duties
3. Possession and Ownership
4. Persons.

**Book Recommended:**

- |                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Paton              | : Jurisprudence |
| 2. Dias               | : Jurisprudence |
| 3. Friedmann          | : Legal Theory  |
| 4. Bodenheimer        | : Jurisprudence |
| 5. Lloyd Denis        | : Idea of Law   |
| 6. Tripathi B.N. Mani | : Jurisprudence |

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W.e.f. 2022-23

**CODE-102: PAPER-II: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

1. The Framing of the Indian Constitution
2. Nature & Salient Features of the Constitution of India
3. Preamble of the Constitution of India
4. The Union and its Territory, Short title, Commencement, Authoritative text in the Hindi language & Repeals. (Articles 1-4 & 393-95)
5. Citizenship (Articles 5-11)

**Prescribed Case:**

1. Kesavananda Bharti v. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1461

**Unit-II**

1. Fundamental Rights in General (Articles 12-13)
2. Right to Equality (Articles 14-18)
3. Right to Freedom (Articles 19-22)

**Prescribed Cases:**

1. Shayara Bano v. Union of India, AIR 2017 SC 4609

**Unit-III**

1. Right against Exploitation (Articles 23-24)
2. Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28)
3. Cultural & Educational Rights (Articles 29-30)
4. Right to Constitutional Remedies (Articles 32-35)

**Prescribed Cases:**

1. S.R. Bommai v. Union of India, AIR 1994 SC 1918

**Unit-IV**

1. Directive Principles of State Policy (Articles 31-C, 36-51)
2. Right to Property (Articles 300-A, 31-A, 31-B)

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### 3. Fundamental Duties (Article 51-A)

#### Prescribed Cases:

1. Shyam Narayan Chouksey v. Union of India, (2016) 12 SCALE 770

#### Book Recommended:

- |                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. Rao, B Shiva      | : The Framing of the India's Constitution   |
| 2. Basu, D.D.        | : Constitution of India                     |
| 3. Diwan, Paras      | : Constitution of India                     |
| 4. Jain, M.P.        | : Indian Constitutional Law                 |
| 5. Seervai, H.M.     | : Constitutional Law of India               |
| 6. Singh Mahendra, P | : V.N. Shukla's Constitutional Law of India |
| 7. Narinder Kumar    | : Constitutional Law of India               |

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CODE-103: PAPER-III: FAMILY LAW-I

W.C.F. 2022-23

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided into 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Sources of Hindu Law, Schools of Hindu Law, Joint Family and Coparcenary, Joint Family property, Separate and Self-acquired Property, Karta and Powers of Karta.

**Unit-II**

The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955-Hindu Marriage, Matrimonial causes, Restitution of Conjugal rights, Judicial separation, Nullity of marriage and Divorce, Jurisdiction and Procedure.

**Prescribed Case:**

Samar Ghosh v. Jaya Ghosh, (2007) 4 SCC 511.

**Unit-III**

The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956- Requisites of a Valid Adoption, Capacity of a Male Hindu to take in Adoption, Capacity of a Female Hindu to take in Adoption, Persons capable of giving in Adoption, Who may be Adopted, Effect of Adoption, Right of Adoptive Parents to Dispose of their Property, Maintenance of Wife, Widowed, Daughter-in-law, Children, Aged parents, Dependents and Other Miscellaneous provisions under the Act.

The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956- Natural, Testamentary and *De facto* Guardians of a Hindu minor, Power of Natural, Testamentary and *De facto* Guardians, Guardianship of Minor's interest in joint Hindu Family Property.

**Prescribed Case:**

Githa Hariharan v. Reserve Bank of India, AIR 1999 SC 1149

**Unit-IV**

The Hindu Succession Act, 1956-Preliminary, Intestate Succession, Succession to a Hindu Male's Property, Succession to the Property of Hindu Female, General Provisions Relating to Succession, Disqualified heirs, Testamentary Succession.

**Prescribed Case:**

Sadhu Singh v. Gurdwara Sahib Narika and Others. (2006) 8 SCC 75

**Book Recommended:**

- |                         |                                    |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Derrett, J.D.M.      | : Introduction to Modern Hindu Law |
| 2. Diwan, Paras         | : Modern Hindu Law                 |
| 3. Diwan, Paras         | : Muslim Law in Modern India       |
| 4. Fyzee, A.A.A.        | : Outlines of Mohammedan Law       |
| 5. Mulla, D.N.          | : Principles of Hindu Law          |
| 6. Mulla, D.N.          | : Mohammedan Law                   |
| 7. Sharma, Basant Kumar | : Hindu Law                        |

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CODE-104: PAPER-IV: LAW OF CRIMES-I: INDIAN PENAL CODE

W-e-f. 2022-23

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory including latest amendments has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

**Indian Penal Code, 1860**

1. Territorial Jurisdiction (Sections 1-5)
2. General Explanations (Sections 6-52-A)
3. General Exceptions (Sections 76-106)
4. Abetment (Sections 107-114)
5. Criminal Conspiracy (Section 120-A, 120-B)
6. Offences against the State (Sections 121-124-A)
7. Offences against the Public Tranquility (Sections 141-160)

**Prescribed Case:**

Nalini v. State, 1999 Cr.L.J. 3124

**Unit-II**

1. False Evidence (Sections 191-193)
2. Offences Affecting Life (Sections 299-311)
3. Causing Miscarriage, etc. (Sections 312-318)
4. Hurt and Grievous hurt (Sections 319-320)
5. Wrongful Restraint, Wrongful Confinement, Criminal Force, Assault, etc. (Sections 339, 340, 349, 351, 354)
6. Kidnapping, Abduction, Sexual Offences (Sections 359-362, 375-377)

**Prescribed Case:**

Gyan Kaur v. State of Punjab, AIR 1996 SC 1217

**Unit-III**

1. Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity (Sections 378, 379, 383, 384, 390-396)
2. Criminal Misappropriation of Property, Criminal Breach of Trust, Receiving of Stolen Property (Sections 403-406, 410, 411)
3. Cheating, Mischief (Sections 415-420, 425, 426)
4. Criminal Trespass (Sections 441-448)

**Prescribed Case:**

Shyam Bihari v. State of U.P., AIR 1957 SC 320

**Unit-IV**

1. Offences relating to Documents, Property marks, Currency-Notes and Bank-Notes (Sections 463-465)
2. Offences relating to Marriage (Sections 493-498)
3. Offence of Cruelty by Husband or Relatives of the Husband (Section 498-A)
4. Defamation (Sections 499-502)

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5. Criminal Intimidation etc. (Sections 503-510)
6. Attempt (Section 511)

**Prescribed Case:**

Lily Thomas v. Union of India, AIR 2000 SC 1650

**Book Recommended:**

- |                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1. Gour, H.S.             | : The Penal Law of India                |
| 2. Raju, V.B.             | : Commentaries on the Indian Penal Code |
| 3. Singh, Jaspal          | : Indian Penal Code                     |
| 4. Jilova, C.R.           | : Law of Cruelty in India               |
| 5. Nelson, Reginald A.    | : The Indian Penal Code                 |
| 6. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal | : The Indian Penal Code                 |
| 7. Bhattacharya, T.       | : Indian Penal Code                     |
| 8. Tripathi, B.N. Mani    | : Text Book of Criminal Law             |
| 9. Tandon, M.P.           | : Indian Penal Code                     |
| 10. Mishra, S.N.          | : Indian Penal Code                     |
| 11. Gour, K.D.            | : A Text Book on the Indian Penal Code  |

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**CODE-105: PAPER-V: LAW OF CONTRACT-I**

*W-C-1-2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided into 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Agreement and Contract-Definitions and Essential Elements

Proposal and Acceptance-Definition, their communication and Revocation, Postal, Telephonic and Telex Communication (Section 2-9); Proposal and Invitations for proposal; General offer; Cross-offer, Standing offer

Capacity to contract-meaning-incapacity arising out of unsound mind; Minor's Agreement- Nature and Scope, Definition of Minor; Necessaries supplied to a Minor, Consent and Free consent-Definition and need of free consent

Voidability of Agreement without free consent (Section 19-19-A) factors vitiating free consent

Coercion (Section-15); Undue influence (Section-16); Misrepresentation (Section-18); Fraud (Section-17); Mistake-Definition-Mistake of fact and Mistake of law-Effect of Mistake (Section 20-22).

**Prescribed Case:**

Mohiri Bibee v. Dharmodas Ghose, (1903) 30 Cal. 539 (P.C.); L.R. 30 IA 114

**Unit-II**

Consideration-nudum pactum, its need, meaning, essential elements; privity of contract with exceptions, Adequacy of consideration, Past, Executed and Executory Consideration, Exception to consideration (Section-2(d) and 25), Unlawful Agreements (Sections 23-24).

**Void Agreement**

Agreement in Restraint of Marriage (Section-26).

Agreement in Restraint of Trade (Section-27).

Agreement in Restraint of legal proceedings (Section-28).

Uncertain Agreements (Section-29).

Wagering Agreements (Section-30).

**Prescribed Case:**

Gherulal Pareikh v. Mahadeo Das, Air 1959 SC 781.

**Unit-III**

Contingent contracts (Sections-31-36).

Performance of Contract (Sections 37-50).

Reciprocal Promises (Section 51-54).

Time- when essence of contract (Section 55).

Impossibility of Performance and Doctrine of Frustration (Section 56).

Appropriation of payments (Sections 59-61)

Contracts which need not be performed (Sections 62-67).

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Quasi-Contracts or Certain Relations Resembling those created by Contract (Sections 68-72).

Breach of Contract, Anticipatory Breach and Consequences of Breach (Section 39)  
Remoteness of Damage and Measures of Damages, Kinds of Damages, Penalty and Liquidated Damages (Sections 73-75).

**Prescribed Case:**

Hadley v. Baxendale, (1854) 9 Exch. 341

**Unit-IV**

Specific Relief- Meaning and General Principles, Specific Performance of Contracts (Sections 9-25); Rectification and Cancellation of Instruments (Sections 26,31-33)  
Rescission of Contracts (Sections 27-30); Preventive Relief.

**Prescribed Case:**

Lakhi Ram v. Trikha Ram, AIR 1998 SC 1230.

**Statutory Material**

1. The India Contract Act, 1872 (Sections 1-75)
2. The Specific Relief Act, 1963

**Book Recommended:**

1. Anson's : Law of Contract.
2. Chaturvedi A.N. : Lectures on Indian Contract Act.
3. Desai S.T. : Indian Contract Act.
4. Pollock & Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts.
5. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract.

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W.C.F. 2022-23

LL.B. 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER

**CODE-201: PAPER-I: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law; Sources of International Law; Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law, Subjects of International Law and Position of Individual in International Law.

**Prescribed Case:**

North Sea Continental shelf Case, ICJ Report 1969, P. 39

**Unit-II**

Nature of State, Non-State Entities, Recognition, State Succession, State Jurisdiction, including Jurisdiction on the High Sea; Acquisition and Loss of territory, Intervention.

**Prescribed Case:**

S.S. Lotus Case (1927) PCIJ Series A No. 10

**Unit-III**

Nationality: Extradition; Asylum; Diplomatic Agents and Treaties.

**Prescribed Case:**

Re Castioni Case (1891) Q.B. 149

**Unit-IV**

Settlement of International Disputes, War, Rules of Land, Naval and Aerial Warfare  
Neutrality, Blockade; Prize court, Purpose and Principles of UNO.

**Prescribed Case:**

Zamora Case (1916) 2 AC 77

**Book Recommended:**

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 1. Kapoor, S.K.     | : International Law and Human Rights.   |
| 2. Aggarwal, H.O.   | : International Law and Human Rights  |
| 3. Sharma, Surya P. | : International Boundary Disputes and International Law- A Policy Oriented Study. |
| 4. Starke, J.G.     | : An Introduction to International Law.   |
| 5. Tandon, M.P.     | : Public International Law  |

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W.e.f. 2022-23

**CODE-202: PAPER-II: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

1. The Union Executive - The President, the Vice-President & Council of Ministers etc. (Articles 52-78, 123 & 361)
2. The State Executive - The Governor & Council of Ministers etc. (Articles 152-167, 213 & 361)
3. Services under the Union and the States (Articles 308-323)

**Prescribed Cases:**

1. Union of India v. Tulsiram Patel, AIR 1985 SC 1416; (1985) 3 SCC 398

**Unit-II**

1. The Parliament (Articles 79-122 except Articles 105 & 106)
2. The State Legislature (Articles 168-212 except Articles 194 & 195)
3. Privileges of the Parliament & the State Legislatures (Articles 105 & 194)
4. Elections (Articles 324-329)

**Prescribed Case:**

1. Raja Ram Pal v. Hon'ble Speaker, Lok Sabha, (2007) 3 SCC 184

**Unit-III**

1. The Union Judiciary/ the Supreme Court of India- Establishment, Constitution & Jurisdiction (Articles 124-147)
2. Independence of the Indian Judiciary
3. The High Courts in the States (Articles 214-231)
4. Writ Jurisdiction (Articles 32 & 226)
5. Tribunals (Articles 323 A & 323 B)

**Prescribed Cases:**

1. Supreme Court Advocates-on-Record Association v. Union of India, AIR 2015 SCW 5457

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#### Unit-IV

1. Panchayats and Municipalities (Articles 243-243 ZG)
2. Relations between the Union and the States (Articles 245-293)
  - (a) Legislative Relations (Articles 245-255)
  - (b) Administrative Relations (Articles 256-263)
  - (c) Financial Relations (Articles 264-293)
3. Freedom of Trade and Commerce & Intercourse (Articles 301 to 307)
4. Emergency Provisions (Articles 352-360)
5. Amendment of the Constitution (Articles 368)

#### Prescribed Cases:

1. I.R. Coelho v. State of Tamil Nadu, AIR 2007 SC 861

#### Book Recommended:

- |                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. Rao, B Shiva      | : The Framing of the India's Constitution   |
| 2. Basu, D.D.        | : Constitution of India                     |
| 3. Diwan, Paras      | : Constitution of India                     |
| 4. Jain, M.P.        | : Indian Constitutional Law                 |
| 5. Seervai, H.M.     | : Constitutional Law of India               |
| 6. Singh Mahendra, P | : V.N. Shukla's Constitutional Law of India |
| 7. Narinder Kumar    | : Constitutional Law of India               |

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W.C.F. 2022-23

CODE-203: PAPER-III: FAMILY LAW II

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I and IV of the question paper will have two questions from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **Unit**. Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts. Carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Sources of Muslim Law, Schools of Muslim Law, Marriage, Dower, Talaq, Divorce, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Muslim Women's (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019.

**Prescribed Case:**

Shamim Ara V. State of Uttar Pradesh, 2002 SCC (Cri) 1814

**Unit-II**

Guardianship- Kinds of Guardianship, Guardianship of the person, Guardian of the Property and Guardianship in Marriage, Gifts-how gifts are made, who can make gifts object of gift and subject matter of gift, Legitimacy and Acknowledgment.

**Prescribed Case:**

Salamat Ali V. Majju Begum AIR 1985 All, 29

**Unit-III**

Maintenance of Muslim Women, the Muslim Women's (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986, The Family Courts Act, 1984- Definitions, Establishment of Family Courts Appointment of Judges, Association of Social Welfare Agencies, Jurisdiction of the Family Courts, Procedure, Appeals and Miscellaneous.

**Prescribed Case:**

Daniel Latifi v. Union of India, AIR 2001 SC 3958

**Unit-IV: Muslim Law**

Special Marriage Act, 1954- Solemnization of Special Marriage, Registration of Marriage Celebrated in Other Forms, Consequence of Marriage under this Act, Restitution of Conjugal Rights and Judicial Separation, Nullity of Marriage and Divorce.

**Prescribed Case:**

Asha Qureshi v. Afaz Qureshi, AIR 2002 M.P 363

**Book Recommended:**

- |                         |                                    |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Derrett, J. D. M.    | : Introduction to Modern Hindu Law |
| 2. Diwan, Paras         | : Modern Hindu Law                 |
| 3. Diwan, Paras         | : Muslim Law in Modern India       |
| 4. Fyzee, A. A. A.      | : Outlines of Mohammedan Law       |
| 5. Mulla, D.N.          | : Principles of Hindu Law          |
| 6. Mulla, D.N.          | : Mohammedan Law                   |
| 7. Sharma, Basant Kumar | : Hindu Law                        |

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W.C.F. 2022-23

**CODE-204: PAPER-IV: LAW OF CRIMES-II: THE CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory including latest amendments has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Preliminary (Chapter-I)

Criminal Courts (Chapter-II); Powers of Courts (Chapter-II); Arrest of Person (Chapter-V); Process to Compel Appearance and Production of Things (Chapter-VI & VII); Security for Keeping the Peace and for Good Behaviour (Chapter VIII); Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents (Chapter-IX)

**Prescribed Case:**

Mohd. Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum, AIR 1985 SC 945.

**Unit-II**

Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquility (Chapter-X); Preventive Action of the Police (Chapter-XI); Information to the Police and their Powers to Investigate (Chapter-XII); Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (Chapter-XIII); Complaints to Magistrates (Chapter-XV) and (Chapter-XVI)

**Prescribed Case:**

Ganesh Das v. State of Punjab, 1996, Cri.L.J. 612 (P & H High Court)

**Unit-III**

The Charge (Chapter-XVII); Trials: Trial Before a Court of Session (Chapter-XVIII); Trial of Warrant Cases and Summons Cases by Magistrate (Chapters-XIX and XX); Summary Trials (Chapter-XXI); Plea Bargaining (Chapter-XXI-A); General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trials (Chapter-XXIV)

**Prescribed Case:**

V.C. Sukla v. State through CBI, 1080 Supp SCC 92; 1980 SCC 9(Cri) 695; 1980 Cri.L.J. 690

**Unit-IV**

The Judgment (Chapter-XXVII), Submission of Death Sentence for Confirmation (Chapter-XXVIII); Appeals, Reference and Revision (Chapter-XXIX, XX); Transfer of Criminal Cases (Chapter-XXXI), Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences (Chapter-XXXII); Provisions as to Bail and Bonds (Chapter-XXXIII); Irregular Proceedings (Chapter-XXXV)

**Prescribed Case:**

Sammunder Singh v. State of Rajasthan, 1987 SCC (Cri) 189; (1987) 1 SCC 466

**Book Recommended:**

- |                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1. Kelkar, R.V.       | : Outlines of Criminal Procedure       |
| 2. Ratanlal Dhirajlal | : The Code of Criminal Procedure       |
| 3. Tyagi Shrivir      | : The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 |
| 4. Mishra, S.N.       | : The Code of Criminal Procedure       |
| 5. Jilova, C.R.       | : Law of Cruelty in India              |



Wef. 2022-23

**CODE-205: PAPER-V: CONTRACT -II (SPECIAL CONTRACT)**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Contract of Indemnity- Definition and Scope; Rights of Indemnity-Holder (Sections 124-125)

Contract of Guarantee- Definition and Scope; Essential Features; Comparison of Contract of Guarantee and Indemnity; Continuing Guarantee; Extent of Surety's liability; Modes of Discharge of Surety; Rights of Surety against the Creditor, Principal Debtor and Co-sureties (Section 126-147)

**Prescribed Case:**

Bank of Bihar v. Damodar Prasad, AIR 1969 SC 297

**Unit-II**

Bailment- Definition and Scope; Essential Features of Bailment, kinds of Bailee- Banker, Factor, wharfinger, Attorneys, Policy-brokers and Carriers, Duties and Rights of Bailor; Duties and Rights of Bailee, Finder of lost goods (Sections 148-171).

Bailment and Pledge: Definition and Scope; Hypothecation and Pledge; Pledge and Mortgage, Pawner's Right to Redeem; Rights of Pawnee; Who can Pledge- Pledge by Mercantile Agent, Pledge by person in Possession under Voidable Contract; Pledge by Pledgee (Sections 172-179).

**Prescribed Case:**

Juggilal Kamlatpat Oil Mills v. Union of India (1976) 1 SCC 893.

**Unit-III**

Agency- Definition and Scope; Essential Features of Agency; Kinds of Agent; Delegation of Authority- Sub-agent and Substituted Agent; Modes of Creation of Agency; Agency by Ratification; Revocation of Authority; Agent's Duty to Principal; Principal's Duty to Agent; Effects of Agency on Contracts with third Persons; Personal Liability of Agent; Termination of Agency-Revocation, Renunciation by Operation of Law (Sections 182-238)

**Prescribed Case:**

Syed Abdul Khader v. Rammi Reddi, AIR 1997 SC 553.

**Unit-IV**



Indian Partnership Act- Nature of Partnership; Essentials of Partnership (Sections 4-8), Partnership compared with Co-ownership; Company, joint Hindu Family Business; Relations of Partner to one another (Sections 9-17), Relations of Partners to third parties including the Principle of "Holding Out", minor admitted to the Benefits of Partnership (Sections 18-30)

Incoming and outgoing Partners (Sections 31-38); Dissolution of Firms- (Sections 39-55); Registration of Firm and Effects of Non-Registration (Sections 56-71)

**Prescribed Case:**

Cox v. Hickman, (1860) 8 HLC 268

**Statutory Material**

1. Indian Contract Act, 1872 (Sections 124-238)
2. Indian Partnership Act, 1932

**Book Recommended:**

1. Anson's : Law of Contract.
2. Chaturvedi A.N. : Lectures on Indian Contract Act.
3. Desai S.T. : Indian Contract Act.
4. Pollock & Mulla : Indian Contract.
5. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract.

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**LL.B. 3RD SEMESTER  
SESSION 2012-13**

**CODE - 301 : PAPER - I LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MV  
ACCIDENT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS**

Max. Marks : 100  
Time : 3 Hours

**Note:**

- (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into four units. But the question paper shall have five units. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each unit.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

- (ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Definition, Nature and Development of Tort,  
General Conditions of Tortious Liability  
Parties to a Tort  
General Conditions Negating Tortious Liability

**Prescribed Case :**

Haynes v. Harwood, (1935) 1 KB 146

**Unit-II**

Trespass to Person, Trespass to Goods and Immovable Property  
Battery, Assault and False Imprisonment  
Malicious Prosecution, Defamation

**Prescribed Case:**

Rudal Shah v. State of Bihar, AIR 1983 SC 1086

**Unit-III**

Nuisance and Negligence, Contributory Negligence, Vicarious Liability, Strict Liability, Absolute Liability Motor Vehicle Accident Liability, Remoteness of Damage

**Prescribed Case :**

Ratlam Municipality v. Vardhichand, AIR 1980 SC 1622

**Unit-IV**

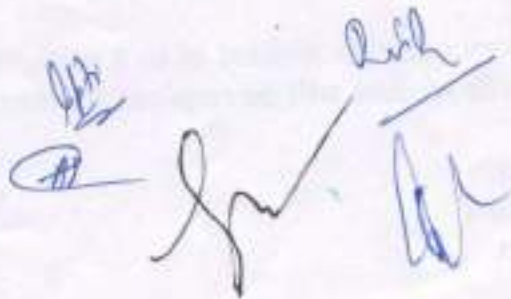
Consumer Protection Act, 2019  
Meaning and Scope, Definitions (Section-2)  
Consumer Protection Councils (Section 3-9)  
Central Consumer Protection Authority (Sections 10-27)  
Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission (Section 28-73)  
Product Liability (Sections 82-87)  
Offences and Penalties (Sections 88-93)

**Prescribed Case :**

Indian Medical Association v. V.P. Shantha (1995) 3 CRH (1995) 4 SCC 651

**Books Recommended:**

- |                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1. Agarwal V.K.            | : Consumer Protection Law & Practice   |
| 2. Bangia, R.K.            | : Law of Torts                         |
| 3. Desai, Kumud            | : Law of Torts (An Outline with Cases) |
| 4. Garg, O.P.              | : The Consumer Protection Act, 1986    |
| 5. Kapoor, S.K.            | : Law of Torts                         |
| 6. Pillai, P.S. Atethuthan | : Law of Torts                         |
| 7. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal  | : Law of Torts                         |
| 8. Sarraf, D.N.            | : Law of Consumer Protection in India  |
| 9. Singh, Avtar            | : Law of Consumer Protection           |

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### Books Recommended:

- |    |                         |  |
|----|-------------------------|--|
| 1. | Agarwal V.K.            | : Consumer Protection Law & Practice   |
| 2. | Bangia, R.K.            | : Law of Torts                         |
| 3. | Desai, Kumud            | : Law of Torts (An Outline with Cases) |
| 4. | Garg, O.P.              | : The Consumer Protection Act, 1986    |
| 5. | Kapoor, S.K.            | : Law of Torts                         |
| 6. | Pillai, P.S. Atethuthan | : Law of Torts                         |
| 7. | Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal  | : Law of Torts                         |
| 8. | Sarraf, D.N.            | : Law of Consumer Protection in India  |
| 9. | Singh, Avtar            | : Law of Consumer Protection           |





## CODE-302: PAPER-II: LAW OF EVIDENCE

W.e-1.2022-23

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

Note: (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory including latest amendments has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

Preliminary (sections 1-3), May Presume, Shall Presume Conclusive Proof (Section-4); Relevancy of Facts (Sections 5-16), Admissions (Sections 17-23,31); Confessions (Sections 24-30)

#### Prescribed Case:

Palvinder Kaur v. State of Punjab, AIR 1952 SC 354

### Unit-II

Statements by Persons who can not be called as Witnesses (Sections 32-33); Statements made under Special Circumstances, (Sections 34-39); Judgments of Courts of Justice- When Relevant (Sections 40-44); Opinion of Third Person- When Relevant (Sections 45-51); Character when Relevant (sections 52-55); Facts Need not be Proved (Sections 56-58)

#### Prescribed Case:

Pakala Narayan Swami v. The King Emperor, AIR 1939 PC 47

### Unit-III

Oral Evidence (Sections 59-60); Documentary Evidence (Sections 61-73); Public Documents (Sections 74-90); Exclusion of Oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence (Sections 91-100); Burden of Proof (Sections 101-111); Presumptions as to Certain Offences (Sections 111-114A) Estoppel (Sections 115-117); Witnesses, Privileged Communications (Sections 118-132); Accomplice (Sections 133); Number of Witnesses (Section 134)

#### Prescribed Case:

Bai Hira Devi v. Official Assignee. A 1958 SCR 1384

### Unit-IV

Examination of Witnesses: Examination in Chief, Cross-Examination, Re-Examination, Leading Questions, Impeaching the Credit of Witness, Refreshing Memory, Judge's power to put Questions or Order Production (Section 135-166); Improper Admission or Rejection of Evidence (Sections 167)

#### Prescribed Case:

Abdul Ghani Dhar v. V. Giri, AIR 1971 SC 1162

#### Books Recommended:

- |                              |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Field, C.D.               | : Law of Evidence               |
| 2. Pandey, G.S.              | : Indian Evidence Act.          |
| 3. Rattan Lal and Dhiraj Lal | : The Law of Evidence           |
| 4. Lal, Batuk                | : The Law of Evidence           |
| 5. Singh, Avtar              | : Principles of Law of Evidence |
| 6. Wondroff and Ammer Ali    | : Law of Evidence               |
| 7. Pandey, G.S.              | : Law of Evidence               |
| (Revised by Dr. Amit Ludri)  |                                 |
| 8. Jilova, C.R.              | : Law of Cruelty in India       |

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**CODE-303: PAPER-III: CRIMINOLOGY & VICTIMOLOGY**

w.c.f. 2022-23

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

Note: (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into four units. But the question paper shall have five units. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each unit. Unit V of the question paper shall have compulsory question, divided into four parts and each part carrying a question from the above four units of the syllabus.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

1. Criminology: Definition, Nature and Scope
2. Crime and Social Processes
3. Classical School
4. Sociological School
5. Typological School
6. Socialistic School
7. Multifactor School

**Unit-II**

1. Theories of Punishment
2. The Police System
  - (a) Functions and Duties of the Police
  - (b) Custodial Violence
  - (c) Police- Community Relations
3. Prison System: Prison Reforms and open prison system in India
4. White Collar Crimes
5. Organised Crimes

**Unit-III**

1. Treatment, Correction of Offenders and Prevention of Crimes
2. Probation: The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958
3. Parole
4. Juvenile Delinquency: Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015

**Unit-IV**

1. Concept of Victimology
2. Nature and Development of Victimology
3. Role and Typology of Victims
4. Victim and Criminal Justice
  - (a) Rehabilitation of Victims
  - (b) Victim Compensation Scheme in India
5. Recidivism





Books Recommended:

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. Sutherland, E. & Cressey | : Principles of Criminology.                      |
| 2. Barnes & Teeters         | : New Horizons in Criminology.                    |
| 3. Chang, D.H.              | : Criminology: A Cross- Culture Perspective.      |
| 4. Walker, N.               | : Crime and Criminology: A Critical Introduction. |
| 5. Taft & England           | : Criminology.                                    |
| 6. Siddique, Ahmed          | : Criminology.                                    |
| 7. Sirohi, P.S.             | : Criminology and Penology.                       |
| 8. Batra P.P.               | : Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.               |
| 9. Pranjape, N.V.           | : Criminology and Penology.                       |

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*W-c-f-2022-23*  
**CODE-304: PAPER-IV: COMPANY LAW**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Historical Development: Emergence of Corporations as a Business Organization and Brief History of the Companies Act

Company- Definition and Kinds; Nature of Company, Corporate Personality; Lifting the Corporate Veil

Formation of a Company- Registration and Incorporations

Memorandum of Association- Its importance and its contents

Alteration of Memorandum of Association. Doctrine of Ultra Vires

Articles of Association, its relation with Memorandum of Association; Doctrine of Constructive Notice; Doctrine of Indoor Management with exceptions. Promoters and Pre-incorporation Contracts

**Prescribed Case:**

Salomon v. Salomon & Company Ltd., (1897) A.C. 22

**Unit-II**

Prospectus and Statement in lieu of Prospectus- Their importance

Definition of Prospectus, its contents; Liability for misstatement in the Prospectus

Shares- nature, General Principles of Allotment of Shares; Statutory Restrictions; Share

Certificates, Its objects and effects, Share Warrant, Calls on Shares, forfeiture of shares

Transfer and Transmission shares; procedure for transfer; Refusal to transfer- Remedy against refusal

Kind of share and share capital; Issue of shares at premium and Discount

Debentures- Nature and scope, kinds of debentures; charges and classification of charges.

Registration of Charges, Dividend-Meaning, Manner and time of payment of Dividend.

Composition and Functions of SEBI

**Prescribed Case**

Bajaj Auto Ltd. V. Firodia, (1970) 2 SCC 1550; AIR 1971 SC 321

**Unit-III**

Meetings- Kinds of Meetings- Statutory Meeting and Statutory Report of Company; Annual General Meeting; Extraordinary General Meeting; Procedure and Conduct of Meeting;

Voting Resolution and minutes

Investigation- Powers of the Central Government to appoint Inspectors, Powers of Inspectors; prosecution

Directors, Constitution of the Board of Directors; Position of Directors; Appointment;

Qualification including share, Disqualifications and removal, Power and Duties. *Corporate Social Responsibility*

Political and Charitable Contribution by Companies, Managing Director and Manager.

Appointment, Powers and Duties.

National Company Law Tribunal- Constitution, Powers and Functions

**Prescribed Case**

Regal (Hastings) Ltd. V. Gulliver, (1942) 1 ALL ER 378.



#### Unit -IV

Majority Powers and Minority Rights; Rule laid down in *Foss v. Harbottle* with exceptions.

Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement.

Winding up Meaning and Scope, Kinds of Winding up ; Commencement of Winding Up.

Committee of inspection, Liquidator and Official Liquidator, Powers and Functions.

#### Prescribed Case

Shanti Prasad Jain v. Kalinga Tubes Ltd. AIR 1965 SC 1535.

#### Books Recommended:

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Singh Avtar  | : Company Law.  |
| 2. Gower, L.C. B.                                       | : The Principles of Modern Company Law.                     |
| 3. Ramiya   | : Guide to the Companies Act.                               |
| 4. Sangal, P.S.   | : National and Multinational Companies – Some Legal Issues. |
| 5. Shah, S.M.   | : Lectures of Company Law.                                  |
| 6. Rai, Kailsh  | : Company Law.  |
| 7. The Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 |   |
| 8. The Companies Act, 2013                              |   |

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**CODE-305: COMPULSORY CLINICAL COURSE:**  
**Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing**

W.C.P.-2022-23

This will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyers/retired judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law. The course will include 15 exercises in drafting carrying a total of 45 marks and 15 exercises in conveyancing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise)

**(a) Drafting :**

General Principles of Drafting and Relevant Substantive Rules shall be taught.

**(b) Pleadings:**

(I) Civil: (i) Plaint (ii) Written statement, (iii) Interlocutory Applications; (iv) Original Petition, (v) Affidavit; (vi) Execution of Petition; (vii) Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India (viii) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.  
(II) Criminal: (i) Complaints; (ii) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition; (iii) Bail Application and (iv) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

**(c) Conveyancing:**

(i) Sale Deed; (ii) Mortgage Deed; (iii) Lease Deed; (iv) Gift Deed; (v) Promissory Note; (vi) Power of Attorney; (vii) Will, (viii) Partnership deed, (ix) Notice.

**(d) Viva-Voce:** The remaining 10 marks will be given in a Viva-voce Examination which will test the understanding of Legal Practice in Relation to Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing.

**Important Note:**

For (b), (c) and (d)- External Expert, Chairman and teacher concerned shall constitute a panel and the presence of two persons shall constitute the quorum.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Chaturvedi, R.N.	: Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing
2. Aggarwal, S.P.	: Drafting and Conveyancing
3. Tyoriwala, M.T.	: Law and Practice of Conveyancing
Vimadalal, S.N.	
4. Majumdar, M.K.	: Law of Pleading and Conveyancing
5. Tiwari, O.P.	: Pleadings, Conveyancing, Drafting and Legal Professional Ethics
Singhal, M.L.	





**LL.B. 4<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER**  
**CODE-401: PAPER-I: PROPERTY LAW**

*W-e-f 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Interpretation Clause- Immovable Property, Attested, Registered, Actionable Claim and Notice, Definition of Transfer of Property, Transferable Property, Untransferable Interests or Properties, Competence to Transfer and Operation of Transfer, Condition Restraining Alienation, Restriction Repugnant to interest Created. Transfer for Benefit of Unborn Person, Rule against Perpetuity; Vested Interest and Contingent interest; Election and Apportionment

**Prescribed Case:**

Mussamat Bibi Sayeeda and others v. State of Bihar, AIR 1996 SC 1936

**Unit-II**

Restricted Covenants; Transfer by Ostensible owner, Transfer by Unauthorized Person who subsequently acquires interest, Doctrine of Lis-pendens, Fraudulent Transfer and Part-Performance.

**Prescribed Case**

Mohan Lal v. Mira Abdul Gaffur, AIR 196 SC 910

**Unit-III**

Definition of Sale and Contract for Sale, Rights and liabilities of Buyer and Seller, Marshalling by Subsequent Purchaser, Definition of Mortgage, Kinds of Mortgage, Right of Mortgagor to Redeem and Equity of Redemption; Subrogation, Charges and its kinds; Marshalling and Contribution; Definition of Gift, Modes of Creation of Gift, Suspension and Revocation of Gift and Onerous Gifts.

**Prescribed Case**

Delhi Development Authority v. Skipper Construction Co. (P) Ltd. And others, AIR 2000 SC 573

**Unit -IV**

Definition and kinds of lease; Distinction between Lease and Licence, Modes of Creation and Determination of Lease, Definition and Essential Features of Easement; Kinds of Easement; Easement of Necessity and Quasi-Easement, Easement by Prescription, Extinction, Suspension and Revival of Easement, The Benami Transaction (Prohibition) Act, 1988- Definition of Benami Transaction; Prohibition of Benami Transaction; Prohibition of the Right to Recover Property held Benami

**Prescribed Case**

Raja Braja Sunder Dev v. Mani Behara, AIR 1961 SC 247

**Books Recommended:**

- |                       |                                |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Lahiri, S.M.       | : The Transfer of Property Act |
| 2. Mulla              | : Transfer of Property Act     |
| 3. Shah, S.M.         | : The Transfer of Property Act |
| 4. Shukla, S.N.       | : The Transfer of Property Act |
| 5. Sulbha Rao, G.C.V. | : The Transfer of Property Act |
| 6. Ameen and Shatri   | : The Law of Easement          |
| 7. Sinha R.K.         | : The Transfer of Property Act |
| 8. Sarathi V.P.       | : Law of Transfer of Property  |



**CODE-402: PAPER-II: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND RIGHT TO INFORMATION**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

*W.C.F 2022-23*

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law
2. Administrative Function; Doctrine of Separation of Powers
3. Delegated Legislation- Necessity, Scope, Legal Forms, Constitutionality, sub delegation, Conditional legislation
4. Publication, Preliminary consultation and parliamentary supervision of Delegated Legislation
5. Judicial Review of Delegated Legislation
6. Public Corporation- Liability and Judicial Control

**Prescribed Case:**

In Re Delhi Laws Act 1912, AIR 1951 SC 332.

**Unit-II**

1. The Concept of Natural Justice: The Rule against Bias, Right to Fair Hearing
2. The Doctrine of Legitimate Expectations
3. Liability of the State and Public Authorities in Tort
4. Contractual Liability of the State, Promissory Estoppels
5. Discretionary Powers- Failure to exercise a Discretion
6. Prevention of Abuse of Discretion- The Principle of Reasonableness

**Prescribed Case**

Meneka Gandhi v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597.

**Unit -III**

1. Judicial Review of Administrative Actions through writs; Doctrine of Ultra Vires
2. Judicial Control of Administrative Tribunals
3. Government Privilege to Withhold Evidence in Public Interest
4. Exclusion of Judicial Review
5. Ombudsman- Lakpal and Lokayukta
6. Reasonableness and Equality and Rule of Law

**Prescribed Case**

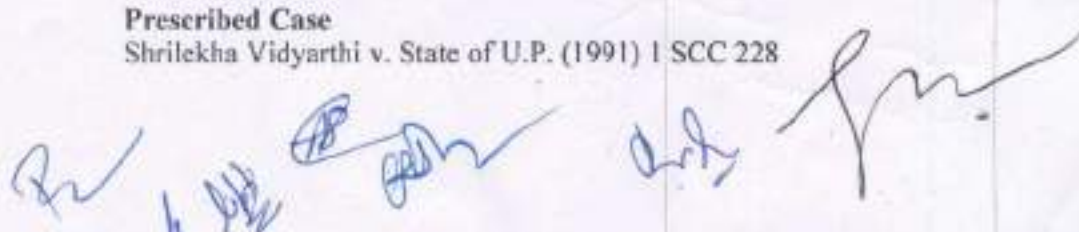
S.P. Gupta v. Union of India, AIR 1982 SC 149.

**Unit -IV Administrative Law and Good Governance**

1. The Right to Information Act, 2005  
Definition, Objectives, Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities, the Central Information Commission, The State Information Commission, Powers and Functions of the Information Commissions, Appeal and Penalties

**Prescribed Case**

Shrilekha Vidyarthi v. State of U.P. (1991) 1 SCC 228





**Books Recommended:**

1. Jain and Jain : Principles of Administrative Law.
2. Joshi, K.C. : Administrative Law.
3. Massey, I.P. : Administrative Law.
4. Sathe, S.P. : Administrative Law.
5. Thakkar, C.K. : Administrative Law.
6. Wade, H.W.R. : Administrative Law.
7. Garner : Administrative Law.
8. Griffith and Street : Principles of Administrative Law, a case book of Administrative Law.
9. De Smith : Judicial Review of Administrative Actions.

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**LL.B (IV SEMESTER)**  
**CODE-403: PAPER-III: INSURANCE LAW**

W.e.f. 2022-23

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each unit.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided into 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

1. Insurance: Definition, Nature, Scope and functions.
2. History of Insurance: Life, Fire, Marine.
3. Principles of Insurance: General Principles, Specific Principles and Basic Principles of Insurance.
4. Contract of Insurance: Its elements, concept of Indemnity and non indemnity.
5. Insurable Interest
6. Premium in Insurance Contract: Issue of Adequacy of Premium.
7. Modes of Payment of Premium  
Forfeiture of Policy: An overview  
Non-Forfeiture clauses in an Insurance contract.
8. Assignment of Insurance Policy : History, relevancy of assignment, conditional assignments.
9. Conditions of the policy : Express and implied conditions.  
Conditions of the Life policy  
Conditions of the Fire policy  
Conditions of the Marine policy
10. Classification of insurance Policies; form and content

**Prescribed Case:**

Reserve Bank of India v. Peerless General Finance and Investment Co. AIR 1987 SC 1023

**Unit - II**

Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act 1999 (41 of 1999) Structure, Duties, Powers and functions of Authority.

Life Insurance Corporation Act 1956 and the life Insurance (Emergency Provisions) Act 1956 History, establishment, composition, LIC: Object, functions and Scope.

Life Insurance: Definition, Kinds of Life Insurance, nature, scope, formation of Life Insurance contract, circumstances effecting the risk.

Amount recoverable under the life policy.

Persons entitled to payment, settlement of claims

Payment of money

**Prescribed Case**

LIC v. Nirmala Adi Reddy, AIR 1984 SC 346

**Unit - III**

Marine Insurance Act 1963: Marine Insurance Nature and scope, Kinds of Marine Policies.

Concept of Insurable Interest and Insurable value in reference to marine Insurance;

Assignment of Marine Policy.

Premium in Marine Insurance An Overview





Circumstances when half premium is refunded  
Circumstances when full premium is refunded  
Rights of Insurance an payment and return of premium  
Perils of Sea  
Measures of Indemnity.

#### **Prescribed Case**

Home insurance Co. v. Ramnath & Co., AIR 1955 Mad. 602

#### **Unit - IV**

Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

Nature, Scope and object, liability to give relief in certain cases on principles of no fault (Section 3), Duty of owner to take out insurance policies (Section 4), verification and Publication of Accident by collector (Section 5) Application for Claim for relief (Section 6), Award of Relief (Section 7)

Establishment of Environmental Relief Fund (Sections 7A); Provisions as to other right to claim compensation of death (Section 8); Powers of Collection (Section 9 to 13), Penalty for contravention (Section 15); offences by companies and Government Departments (Section 16,17)

#### **Prescribed Case**

Charan Lal Sahu v. Union of India, AIR 1990 SC 1480; (1990) 1 SCC 613

#### **Statutory Material**

1. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956
2. The Life Insurance (Emergency Provisions) Act, 1956
3. Marine insurance Act, 1963
4. Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

#### **Books Recommended:**

- |                            |  |  |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| 1. Srinivasan, M.N.        | : Law and the Life Insurance Contract  |  |
| 2. Srivastava, Kirpa Dayal | : Commentaries on Employees State Insurance Act, 1948                        |  |
| 3. Murthy, K.S.N.          | : Modern Law of Insurance in India   |  |
| 4. Banerjee, B.N.          | : The Law of Insurance   |  |
| 5. Mishra, M.N.            | : Law of insurance   |  |
| 6. Ivamy, E.R. Hardy       | : Marine insurance   |  |
| 7. Bhattacharjee           | : The Life Insurance Corporation Act   |  |
| 8. Naresh Mahipal          | : An introduction to Insurance Laws (ed. 2017),<br>Central Law Publications. |  |



Circumstances when half premium is refunded  
Circumstances when full premium is refunded  
Rights of Insurance an payment and return of premium  
Perils of Sea  
Measures of Indemnity.

**Prescribed Case**

Home insurance Co. v. Ramnath & Co., AIR 1955 Mad. 602

**Unit - IV**

Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

Nature, Scope and object, liability to give relief in certain cases on principles of no fault (Section 3), Duty of owner to take out insurance policies (Section 4), verification and Publication of Accident by collector (Section 5) Application for Claim for relief (Section 6), Award of Relief (Section 7)

Establishment of Environmental Relief Fund (Sections 7A); Provisions as to other right to claim compensation of death (Section 8); Powers of Collection (Section 9 to 13), Penalty for contravention (Section 15); offences by companies and Government Departments (Section 16, 17)

**Prescribed Case**

Charan Lal Sahu v. Union of India, AIR 1990 SC 1480; (1990) 1 SCC 613

**Statutory Material**

1. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956
2. The Life Insurance (Emergency Provisions) Act, 1956
3. Marine insurance Act, 1963
4. Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

**Books Recommended:**

- |                            |  |  |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| 1. Srinivasan, M.N.        | : Law and the Life Insurance Contract  |  |
| 2. Srivastava, Kirpa Dayal | : Commentaries on Employees State Insurance Act, 1948                        |  |
| 3. Murthy, K.S.N.          | : Modern Law of Insurance in India   |  |
| 4. Banerjee, B.N.          | : The Law of Insurance   |  |
| 5. Mishra, M.N.            | : Law of insurance   |  |
| 6. Ivamy, E.R. Hardy       | : Marine insurance   |  |
| 7. Bhattacharjee           | : The Life Insurance Corporation Act   |  |
| 8. Naresh Mahipal          | : An introduction to Insurance Laws (ed. 2017),<br>Central Law Publications. |  |





**CODE-404: PAPER-IV: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

*W.C. 1-2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Environmental Protection and its importance.

Constitutional Provisions and Environment Protection in India.

Sustainable Development and the role of Indian Judiciary in Promoting it with special reference to "Precautionary Principle" and "Polluter Pays Principle"

The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010: Object and Purpose of the Act; Preliminary (Section 1-2), Establishment of the Tribunal (Section 3-13); Powers and Proceedings of the Tribunal (Section 14-25, Penalty (Section 26-28)

**Prescribed Case:**

Indian Council for Enviro-legal Action v. Union of India AIR 1996 SC 1446

**Unit-II**

The Environment Protection Act, 1986

Definitions (Section 2), General Powers of Central Govt. (Sections 3-6), Prevention, Control and Abatement of Environment Pollution (Section 7-17), Miscellaneous (Section 18-26)

Environment Protection and Law of Tort; Role of Urban Local Bodies in Controlling Pollution; Criminal Law and Environment Protection; Constitutional provisions and Noise Pollution Control

**Prescribed Case**

M.C. Mehta v. Union of India (Oleum Gas Leak Case) AIR 1987 SC 1086

**Unit-III**

Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974

Definitions (Section 2), the Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Section 3-12), Joint Boards (Sections 13-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (Section 16-18), Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Section 19-33A), Penalties and Procedure (Section 41-50)

Air (Protection and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981

Definitions (Section 2), Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Air pollution (Section 3-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (Section 16-18), Prevention and Control of Air pollution (Section 9-31A), Penalties and Procedure (Section 37-46).

**Prescribed Case**

M.C. Mehta v. Union of India AIR 1988 SC 1037 (Kanpur Tanneries Case)

**Unit-IV**

Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972

Definitions (Section 2), Authorities under the Act (Section 3-8), Hunting of wild Animals (Section 9-12), Sanctuaries, National Parks and Closed Areas (Section 18-38), Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoos (Sections 38A-38J), Constitution of National Tiger Conservation Authority and its powers and functions (Sections 38-L and

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38-O), Tiger and other Endangered Species Crime Control Bureau (Section 38y and 38z), Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animals Articles and Trophies (Section 39-49), Prohibition of Trade or Commerce in Trophies etc. (Sections 49A-49C), Prevention and Detection of Offences (Section 50-58)

The Schedules Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006: Preliminary (Section 1-2), Forest Rights (Section 3); Recognition (Section 4-5); Restoration and Vesting of Forest Rights and related matters; Authorities and Procedure for vesting of Forest Rights (Section 6); Offences & Penalties (Section 7-8), Miscellaneous (Section 14)

#### Prescribed Case

Indian Handicraft Emporium v. Union of India (2003) 7 SCC 589

#### Books Recommended:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Agarwal, S.   | : Legal Control of Environmental Pollution  |
| 2. Armin Rosencrauz<br>Syam Divan<br>Marthal, L. Noble | : Environmental Law and Policy in India-Cases; Material and Statements              |
| 3. Chaturvedi, R.G.<br>Chaturvedi M.M.                 | : Law on Protection of Environment and Prevention of Pollution                      |
| 4. Krishna Iyer, V.R.                                  | : Environmental Pollution and the Law, 1984   |
| 5. Paras Diwan   | : Environmental Administration- Law and Judicial attitude, Vols. I & II, 1992       |
| 6. Rama Krishna  | : The Emergence of Environmental Law in Developing Countries, a Case study of India |
| 7. Srivastava, A.B.                                    | : Protect Global Environment, 1994  |
| 8. Jaswal, P.S.<br>& Nistha                            | : Environmental Law   |
| 9. Shanthakumar, S.                                    | : Introduction to Environment Law   |





**CODE-405: PAPER-V: Compulsory Clinical Course: Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System**

*W.C.F 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Written Exam: 80

Viva-voce: 20

Time: 2.30 Hours

**Note:** Eight questions will be set. The students shall be required to attempt four questions in all. All questions shall carry equal marks. The course will be taught through class instructions and exercises preferably with the assistance of lawyers, judges/retired judges.

**Prescribed Course of Studies:**

- A. Professional Ethics: General Principles and Bar Council code of Ethics
- B. Contempt Law and Practice, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar Bench Relations

The Course will be taught on the basis of the following materials:

- i) Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer's book on "Advocacy;
- ii) The Contempt Law and Practice: The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971;
- iii) The Bar Council code of Ethics;
- iv) 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committee of Bar Councils and following 10 judgments of the Supreme Court would be discussed and analyzed: -
  1. Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India & Others, AIR 1998 SC 1895.
  2. Re Ajay Kumar Pandey Advocate, AIR 1998 SC 3299
  3. Dr. I.P. Mishra v. State of U.P. AIR 1998 SC 3337
  4. Kashinath Kher and Other v. Dinesh Kuamr Bhagat and Others, AIR 1998 SC 374
  5. P.D. Gupta v. Ram Murti, AIR 1998 SC 283
  6. Sadhvi Ritumbhara v. Digvijay Singh & others (1997, 4SCJ 64)
  7. Delhi Judicial Services Association, Tis Hazari Court Delhi v. State of Gujrat and others, AIR 1991 SC 2176
  8. M.B. Sanghi v. High Court of Punjab & Haryana and others, AIR 1991 SC 1834
  9. Amrit Nahata v. Union of India, AIR 1986 SC 791
  10. State of Bihar v. Kripalu Shanker, AIR 1987 SC 1554

The opinions would be selected by the teacher concerned with the approval of the Chairperson and a copy of the same would be sent to the Controller of Exam., K.U. Kurukshetra

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**LL.B. 5<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER**  
**SESSION 2022-23**

**CODE-501: PAPER-I: CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Definition, Jurisdiction of Civil Courts, Suits of Civil Nature (Sec. 9)

Stay of suits, *Res-judicata*, Foreign Judgments (Ss. 10-14)

Place of Suing, Transfer of Suits (Ss. 15-25)

Joinder of Parties, Representative Suits, Splitting of Claims and Reliefs, Joinder of Cause of Actions (order I & II)

**Prescribed Case**

Muni Bibi v. Triloki Nath, AIR 1931 SC 114

**Unit-II**

Summons to Defendants (Order-V)

Appearance of Parties, *Ex-parte* Decree ( O. IX,X)

Discovery and Inspection (O. XI)

Settlement of Issues( O. XIV, XV)

Summons to Witnesses (O. XVI,XVII,XIX)

Hearing of Suits (O. XVIII); Judgment and Decree (O,XX)

Awarding of Interest and Costs(Ss. 34 to 35)

Restitution, Inherent Powers of the Courts

Miscellaneous Provisions (Ss. 132-158)

**Prescribed Case**

Babbar Sewing Machine Co. v. Triloki Nath, AIR 1978 SC 1436

**Unit-III**

Commissions (Ss. 75-78, Order XXVI)

Suits against Government (Ss. 79-80)

Suits in cases of Minors, Indigent Persons (Order XXXII, XXXIII), Inter Pleader Suit (Sec. 88, Order XXXV)

Supplemental Proceedings- Arrest and Attachment before Judgment, Temporary Injunctions, Interlocutory Orders, Appointment of Receivers, (Ss. 94-95)(Orders

XXXVIII to XL), Appeals- First and Second Appeal; Procedure in Appeal (Ss. 96-108, Order XLI)

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**Prescribed Case**

Amar Nath Dogra v. Union of India, 1963 SC 424

**Unit-IV**

Reference, Review, Revision (Ss. 113-115, Order XL VI-XLVII)

Execution-Basic Provisions (Ss. 36-74)

Execution-(Order XXI) with all rules

Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications (Ss. 3-11)

Exclusion of Time (Ss. 12-15)

Effects of Death, Fraud Acknowledgment, Payment etc of Limitation (Ss. 16-22)

**Prescribed Case**

Major S.S. Khanna v. Brig. F.J. Dillon, AIR 1964 SC 497

**Books Recommended**

- |                  |                                       |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Matta         | : The Code of Civil Procedure         |
| 2. Saha, A.N.    | : The Code of Civil Procedure         |
| 3. Mitra, B.B.   | : H.C. Mitra's Indian Limitation Act. |
| 4. Takwani, C.K. | : Civil Procedure                     |

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LL.B. 5<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER  
SESSION 2022-23

**CODE-502: PAPER-II: LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-I**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I: Industrial Disputes Act, 1947**

Definition of Industry, Industrial Dispute and Workman; Grievance Settlement Authorities-Works Committee, Court of Enquiry, Conciliation Officer and Board of Conciliation, Labour Court, Industrial and National Tribunal; Reference of Dispute to Board, Court and Tribunals (Section 10); Voluntary Reference of Disputes to Arbitration (Section 10A)

**Prescribed Case**

Bangalore Water Supply and Sewerage Board v. A. Rajappa and others, AIR 1978 SC 548

**Unit-II: Industrial Disputes Act, 1947**

Strikes and Lockouts, Lay Off and Retrenchment, Transfer and Closure (Chapter VA & VB), Conditions of Service etc. to remain unchanged (Sections 33-33C), Workers Participation in Management, Unfair Labour Practices.

**Prescribed Case**

Syndicate Bank v. K. Umesh Nayak, 1994 1 LLJ 836(SC)

**Unit-III: Trade Union Act, 1926**

Definitions of Trade Union, Trade Disputes, Procedure of Registration of Trade Unions Cancellation of Registration, Dissolution of Trade Union, Rights, Liabilities and Immunities of the Members of Registered Trade Union, Recognition of Trade Union, Collective Bargaining.

**Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946**

Concept and Meaning of Standing orders, Certification Process; Its Operation and binding Effect, Modification of Standing Orders and Temporary Application of Model Standing Orders.

**Prescribed Case**

In re Indian Steam Navigation Workers Union, AIR 1936 Cal. 57

**Unit-IV: Equal Remuneration Act, 1976**

Payment of Equal Remuneration to Men and Women Workers, Prohibition of Discrimination while Recruiting Men and Women Workers, Advisory Committee and the Role of the Appropriate Government to Appoint Authorities for Deciding Claims.





**The child and Adolescent labour(Prohibition and Regulation) Act,1986**

Prohibition of employment of children in any occupation and process, Regulation of conditions of work of adolescents, penalties.

**Prescribed Case**

M/s Mackinnan Mackenzie and Co. Ltd. V. Andrey D'Costas and another, (1987) ILLJ 536(SC)

**Books Recommended**

- |                    |                                       |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Malhotra O.P.   | : Industrial Dispute Act,1947         |
| 2. Mishra, S.N.    | : Labour and Industrial Laws          |
| 3. Yadav, Sunil    | : labour & Industrial Laws            |
| 4. Puri, S.K.      | : Labour and Industrial Laws          |
| 5. Goswami, V.G.   | : Labour Law and Industrial Laws      |
| 6. Varadani, G.    | : Workers Participation in Management |
| 7. Sabharwal, R.K. | : Job Security of Industrial Workers  |

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**CODE-503: PAPER-III: LAND LAWS INCLUDING TENURE AND  
TENANCY SYSTEM**

*W.C.F. 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100  
Time: 3 Hours

**Note:**

- (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into four units. But the question paper shall have five units. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each unit. Unit V of the question paper shall have compulsory question, divided into four parts and each part carrying a question from the above four units of the syllabus.
- (ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**UNIT - I**

**The Haryana Land Revenue Act, 1887**

Definitions (Sec. 3)  
Exclusion of Certain Land from the operation of the Act (Section 4)  
Revenue Officers (Sec. 6-22)  
Records (Sec. 31-47)  
Collection of Land Revenue (Sec. 61-96)  
Partition (Sec. 110-126)

**UNIT - II**

**The Haryana Tenancy Act, 1887**

Definitions (Sec. 4)  
Right of Occupancy (Sec. 5 -11)  
Rents (Sec. 12-30)  
Relinquishment, Abandonment and Ejectment Relinquishment (Sec. 35 - 50A)  
Improvement and Compensation (Sec. 61- 74)

**UNIT - III**

**The Haryana Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1972**

Definitions (Sec. 3)  
Concept of Permissible Area and Surplus Area (Sec. 4-6)  
Ceiling on Land (Sec. 7 -17)  
Appeal, Review and Revision (Sec. 18)

**The Haryana Village Common Lands(Regulation) Act, 1961**

Definitions (Sec. 2)  
Land to which this Act applies (Sec. 3)  
Vesting of Rights and Regulation of Use and Occupation etc. of Lands (Sec. 4-6)  
Power to put Panchayat in possession and cancel or vary leases etc. of Lands (Sec. 7-12)  
Ban on Jurisdiction of Civil Courts (Sec. 13-15)

**The Haryana Urban (Control of Rent and Eviction) Act, 1973**

Definitions (Sec. 2)  
Determination of Fair Rent (Sec. 4)  
Rights and Duties of Landlord and Tenants (Sec. 6-12)  
Eviction of Tenants (Sec. 13)

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## UNIT - IV

### **The Right of Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013**

Definitions (Sec. 3)

Determination of Social Impact and Public Purpose (Sec. 4-9)

Special Provision to Safeguard Food Security (Sec. 10)

Notification and Acquisition (Sec. 11-30)

Rehabilitation and Resettlement Award (Sec. 31-42)

Procedure and Manner of Rehabilitation and Resettlement (Sec. 43-47)

National Monitoring Committee for Rehabilitation and Resettlement (Sec. 48-50)

Establishment of Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Authority (Sec. 51-74)

Apportionment of Compensation (Sec. 75-76)

Payment (Sec. 77-80)

Temporary Occupation of Land (Sec. 81-83)

Offences and Penalties (Sec. 84-90)

### **The Real Estate (Regulation And Development) Act, 2016**

Registration of Real Estate Project and Registration of Real Estate Agents (Sec. 3-10),  
Functions and Duties of Promoter (Sec. 11-18), Rights and Duties of Allottees (Sec. 19), The  
Real Estate Regulatory Authority (Sec. 20-40), Offences and Penalties (Sec. 59-72).

#### **Leading Cases:-**

Harish Chander & Others v. Ghisa Ram & Another, AIR 1981 SC 695.

Om Parkash v. State of Haryana, 1987 (i) C.L.J. 791 (F.C.)

Chandu Lal v. Kalia and Gorla, 1976 PLJ 548.

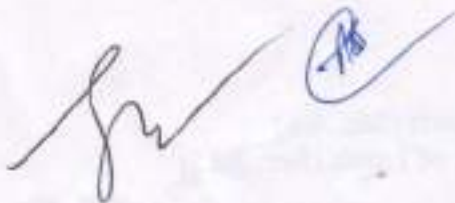
Valliyammal & Anr. v. Spl. Tehsildar (Land Acquisition) & Anr. (2011) 10 Scr 293.

### **Landmark Judgement (Haryana Village Common Lands (Regulation) Act, 1961**

Suraj Bhan v. State of Haryana (2017) 186 PLR 607; 2017(2) R Civil 934.

#### **Suggested Reading**

- |    |                     |   |   |
|----|---------------------|---|---|
| 1. | Dr. Preeti Bhardwaj | : | Simplified Approach to Land Laws in Haryana |
| 2. | Neety Kaul          | : | Land Laws in Punjab and Haryana             |
| 3. | Narula, D.P.        | : | Punjab and Haryana Land Laws                |
| 4. | Aggarwal, O.P.      | : | The Punjab Tenancy Act, 1887                |



CODE-504: PAPER-IV: OPTION (II): HUMAN RIGHTS AND LAW OF DISABILITY

w-e-f 2022-23

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

Note:

(i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into four units. But the question paper shall have five units. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each Unit. Unit V of the question paper shall have compulsory question, divided into four parts and each part carrying a question from the above four units of the syllabus.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**UNIT- I**

Human Rights, Concept, Nature and Scope; Human Rights under the U.N. Charter, Universal Declaration of Human Rights; Human Rights Commission in India, National Human Rights Commission; Constitution, Powers and Functions.

**UNIT - II**

The European Conventions on Human Rights; European Court of Human Rights.

**UNIT - III**

The Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2016: Rights and Entitlement (Sec. 3 to 12), Education (Sec. 16-18), Skill Development and Employment (Sec. 19-23), Social Security, Health, Rehabilitation and Recreation (Sec. 24-30), Special Provisions for Persons with Benchmark Disabilities (Sec. 31-37), Special Provisions for Persons with High Support Need (Sec. 38), Duties and Responsibilities of Appropriate Government (Sec. 39-48), Registration for Institutions for Persons with Disabilities and Grants to Such Institutions (Sec. 49-55).

**UNIT - IV**

Certification of Specified Disabilities (Sec. 56-59), Central and State Advisory Boards on Disability and District Level Committee (Sec. 60-73), Chief Commissioner and State Commissioner For Persons with Disabilities (Sec. 74-83), Special Court (Sec. 84-85), National Fund for Persons with Disabilities (Sec. 86-87), State Fund for Persons with Disabilities (Sec. 88), Offences and Penalties (Sec. 89-95), Miscellaneous (Sec. 96-102).

**Suggested Reading**

1. Awasthi, S.K., Kataria, R.P. : Law Relating to Protection of Human Rights
2. Verma, S.K. : Rights of Persons with Disabilities
3. Baxi, Upendra : Human Rights Accountability and Development, Indian Journal of Int. Law, 279(1978).
4. Kazmi, F. : Human Rights
5. Kapoor, S.K. : International Law and Human Rights



**CODE-504: PAPER-IV: OPTION (I): CYBER LAW**

W.Cf 2022-23

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory including latest amendments has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided into 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I: Introduction to Information Technology Act, 2008**

1. Historical Background and Objectives of the Act.
2. Definition under the Act.
3. Digital & Electronic Signatures.
4. Electronic Records.
5. Authorities under the Act.
6. Cyber Appellate Tribunal.

**Prescribed Case**

Dharamvir v. Central Bureau of Investigation 148(2008) DLT 289.

**Unit-II: Cyber Crimes.**

1. Penalties, Compensation and Adjudication
2. Computer Related Offences.
3. Other Computer Related Offences:
  - i. Tempering with Computer Source Documents.
  - ii. Identity theft
  - iii. Cheating by personation by using computer resource
  - iv. Publishing of obscene information in electronic form
  - v. Publishing of False Electronic Signature Certificate.
4. Breach of Confidentiality and Privacy.
5. Powers of Police to Investigate.

**Prescribed Case**

Syed Asifuddin and Others. v. The State of Andhra Pradesh, 2005 Cr. L.J 4314.

**Unit-III: International Regime of Cyber Law.**

1. Personal Jurisdiction in Cyber Space.
2. International Law and Jurisdiction in Cyber Space.
3. Offences and Contraventions Committed Outside India.
4. The issues Relating to Online Defamation.

**Prescribed Case**

Rambabu Saxena v. State, AIR 1950 SC 155.

**Unit-IV: Cyber Law and Related Issues.**

1. Freedom of Expression in Cyberspace.
2. Computer Forensic and the Process of Confiscation.
3. Liabilities of Intermediaries.
4. Interception and Monitoring of Electronic Communication

**Prescribed Case**

Shreya Singhal v. Union of India, AIR 2015 SC 1523.

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**Books Recommended :**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Diane Rowland<br>Elizabeth Macdonald       | : Information Technology Law.  |
| 2. Nandan Kamath                              | : A Guide to Cyber Laws and the Information<br>Technology Act, 2000 with Rules and Notification. |
| 3. Rodney, D. Ryder                           | : Guide to Cyber Laws.   |
| 4. Yogesh Barua & Denzil                      | : Cyber Crimes   |
| 5. Sharma, Vakul                              | : Information Technology Law and Practice  |
| 6. Justice Yathindra Singh                    | : Cyber Laws   |
| 7. Bakshi, R.M.                               | : Cyber & E-Commerce Laws  |
| 8. G.S. Pandey<br>(Revised by Dr. Amit Ludri) | : Law of Evidence  |
| 9. Farooq Ahmad                               | : Cyber Law in India (Law of Internet)   |

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**CODE-505: PAPER-V: COMPULSORY CLINICAL COURSE:  
ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

*W.C.F 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100  
Time: 3 Hours

- i. **Negotiation Skills With simulated Program.**
- ii. **Conciliation Skill**  
Conciliation- Purpose and Scope (Sec.61).  
Conciliation Skills.  
Conciliation Proceedings (Ss.62-71).  
Settlement Agreements in Conciliation (Ss. 72-75).  
Miscellaneous Provisions (Ss. 76-81).
- iii. **Arbitration Law and Practice including international Arbitration and Arbitration Rules**  
Nature of Arbitration Proceedings, Objectives of Arbitration & Conciliation Act, 1996, Preamble.  
Definitions and General Provisions (Ss. 2-6).  
Composition of Arbitral Tribunal (Ss. 10-15).  
Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal (Ss. 16-17).  
Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings (Ss. 18-23).  
Making of Arbitral Awards and Termination of Proceedings (Ss. 28-33).  
Setting aside Finality and Enforcement of Award (Ss. 34-36).  
Miscellaneous Provisions (Ss 37-43).  
International Arbitration and Arbitration Rules.  
Enforcement of Foreign Awards- New York Convention Award (Ss.44-52).  
Geneva Convention Awards (Ss. 53-60).  
**Note:** The Course will be conducted through Simulation and Case Studies.  
Evaluation may also be conducted in Practical exercises.

**Books Recommended :**

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. Saraf B.P. & Jhunjhunwala S.M. | : Law of Arbitration & ADR In India.                        |
| 2. Tripathi, S.C.                 | : Arbitration and Conciliation Act.                         |
| 3. Kohli, Hari Dev                | : New Case Law Reference on Arbitration & Conciliation Act. |
| 4. Datta, C.R.                    | : Law Relating to Commercial and Domestic Arbitration.      |
| 5. Destha, Sunil                  | : Lok Adalats in India.                                     |

LL.B. 6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER

SESSION 2022-23

**CODE-601: PAPER-I: PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW**

*W.C.F 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Need and importance of Income Tax in India, history of the development of Income Tax.

Nature of Income Tax

Concepts; Income (Sec. 2(24)), Total Income (Sec.2(45)), Agriculture Income (Sec. 2(1A)), Assessee (Sec.2(7)), Assessment Year and Previous Year (Sec. 2(9)) and Revenue; Charge of Income Tax; Income of other persons included in assessed total Income(Ss. 60-65); Income which do not form part of total Income (Ss. 10-13A)

**Prescribed Case**

C.I.T. v. Raja Benoy Kumar Sahas Roy, 32 ITR 466 SC (1957)

**Unit-II**

Salary (Ss. 15-17); Income from House Property (Ss. 2-27); Profits and gain of business or Profession (Ss. 24 to 44 AD & 68 to 69 AD; Depreciation Allowance and Development Rebate; Capital Gains (Sections 45-55 A); Income from other Sources (Ss. 56 to 59)

**Prescribed Case**

C.I.T. v. Dalhousie Properties Ltd. 1984 Tax. L.R. 1334 (SC)

**Unit-III**

Set off and carry forward of losses (Ss. 70-80); Procedure for Assessment (Ss. 139-158); Liability in special cases (Ss. 159-181); Special Provisions Applicable to Firms (Ss. 184-189 A)

**Prescribed Case**

Bhushan Lal Parduman Kumar v. C.I.T., 1978 Tax L.R. 1346 SC

**Unit-IV**

Income Tax Authorities (Ss. 117-138); Appeal, Reference and Revision and Special Provisions for Avoiding Repetitive Appeals; Collection, Recoveries and Refund (Ss. 190-234) and (237-245); Penalties, Offences and Prosecution.

**The Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017**

Aims and Objectives of the Act; Definitions under the Act, Administration, Levy and Collection of Tax, Determination of Nature of Supply; Place of Supply of Goods or Services, Refund of Integrated Tax, Zero rated Supply; Apportionment of Tax and Settlement of Funds, Miscellaneous

**Prescribed Case:**

Union of India v. Mohit Mineral Pvt. Ltd., SCC 2018/ SC 1727, Date of Decision 03-10-2018

**Books Recommended**

1. Bhattacharya's

: Law and Practice of Income Tax

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- |                        |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2. Chaturvedi, Kothari | : Central Sales Tax Act          |
| 3. Jain, S.N.          | : Central Tax Act                |
| 4. Kanga and Pai       | : Law and Practice of Income Tax |
| 5. Saxena, A.,K.       | : Income Tax Act, 1996           |
| 6. Ravi, K.            | : Law of Income Tax              |
| 7. Sampath Iyenger     | : Law of Income Tax              |
| 8. Kailash Rai         | : Law of Income Tax              |

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**LL.B.6<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER**  
**SESSION 2022-23**

**CODE-602: PAPER-II: LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-II**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit **I** to **IV** of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided into 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I:**

**The Employee's Compensation Act, 1923**

Definition of Total and Partial Disablement, Employee, Employer, Dependent, Wages, Employer's Liability for Compensation, Methods of calculating Wages, Distribution of Compensation, and Commissioner's

**Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948:**

ESI Corporation, Standing Committee and Medical Benefit Council, Contributions and Benefits, Adjudication of Disputes & Claims

**Prescribed Case**

M. Mackenzie v. I.M. Issak, AIR 1970 SC 1006

**Unit-II: The Employees' Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952**

Object and Scope of the Act, Employees' Provident Fund Scheme, Authorities, Central Board of Trustees, State Board of Trustees, Regional Committees, Determination of Money due from employer, Mode of recovery of money, Power to recover damages (Section 14-B)

**The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972**

Object, Scope and Concept of Gratuity, Payment of Gratuity, Ceiling of Gratuity, Determination and recovery of Gratuity

**Prescribed Case**

Jeewan Lal (1929) Ltd. V. Appellate Authority and Others, 1984 II LLJ 464(SC)

**Unit-III: The Factories Act, 1948**

Definition of Factory, Worker, Hazardous process, Occupier, Adult, Adolescent and child, Provisions relating to Health & Cleanliness, Safety, Hazardous process and welfare of workers. Employment of children and Adolescents. Annual leave with wages, penalties and procedure

**Inter State Migrant Workmen (Regulation of Employment and Conditions of Service) Act, 1979**

Definition, Registration of Establishments, Employing Inter-State Migrant Workmen; Licensing of Contractors; Duties and Obligations of Contractors, Wages, Welfare and other facilities, Inspecting Staff.

**Prescribed Case**

Delhi Cloth and General Mills Co. Ltd. V. The Chief Commissioner, Delhi, AIR 1971 SC 344





#### **Unit-IV: The Minimum Wages Act, 1948**

Definition of minimum Wages, Fixation of Minimum rates of Wages, Procedure for Fixation, Revision and Disposal of Claims

#### **The Payment of Wages Act, 1936**

Object and Scope of the Act, Responsibility for Payment of Wages, Deductions Fines, Claims arising out of Deduction and delay in payment, Enforcement Machinery- their powers and functions

#### **Bonded Labour System (Abolition) Act, 1976**

Object and main features of the Act, Abolition of Bonded Labour System, Extinguishment of Liability to Repay Bonded Debt, Implementing Authorities, Vigilance Committee

#### **Prescribed Case**

Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India, AIR 1984 SC 802

#### **Books Recommended**

1. Mishra, S.N. : Labour and Industrial Laws
2. Yadav, Sunil : Labour and Industrial Laws
3. Puri, S.K. : Labour and Industrial Laws
4. Goswami, V.G. : Labour Law and Industrial Laws
5. Sabharwal, R.K. : Job Security of Industrial Workers
7. Inter State Migrant Workmen (Regulation of Employment and Conditions of Service) Act, 1979

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**CODE-603: PAPER-III: OPTION (I): INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS**

*W.Cf 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided into 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I: International Law on Intellectual Property**

1. Introductory to Intellectual Property
2. The World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) Convention
3. TRIPS Agreement.
4. Paris Convention, Berne Convention and Universal Copy Right Convention
5. Phonogram Treaty

**Unit-II: Law of Patent and Copy Right in India**

1. Inventions not Patentable (Ss. 3-50)
2. Applications of Patents and Examinations of Applications (Ss. 6-24)
3. Applications to Grant of Patent and Anticipation (Ss. 25-34)
4. Grant and Sealing of Patents and Rights Conferred (Ss. 43-53)
5. Surrender and Revocation of Patents (Ss. 63-66)
6. Copyright (Ss. 13-16)
7. Ownership of Copyright and Rights of owner (Ss. 17-22)
8. Term of Copyright (Ss. 22-29)
9. Registration of Copyright (Ss. 44-50A)
10. Infringement of Copyright and Civil Remedies (Ss. 51-62)

**Prescribed Case**

R.G. Anand v. Deluxe Films, AIR 1978 SC 1613

**Unit-III: Law of Trade Marks in India**

1. Definitions (Sec. 2)
2. The Register and conditions for Registration (Ss. 3-17)
3. Procedure for Registration and Duration for Registration (Ss. 18-26)
4. Effects of Registration (Ss. 27-36)
5. Certification of Trade Marks (Ss. 69-82)

**Prescribed Case**

National Garments v. National Apparels, (1990) PTC 90

**Unit-IV: Changing Dimensions of IPR**

**Protection Plant Varieties and Farmer's Rights Act, 2001**

1. Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmer's Rights Authority
2. Registration of Plant Varieties, Duration and Effect of Registration
3. Revocation and Surrender of Registration
4. Plant Varieties Protection Appellate Tribunal: Composition, Procedure and Penalties under the Act.

**Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999:**

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1. Concept of Geographical Indications
2. Registration and Protection of Geographical Indications

**The Biological Diversity Act, 2002**

1. Establishment of National Biodiversity Authority
2. Function and Powers of Biodiversity Authority

**The Designs Act, 2000**

1. Definitions
2. Registration of Designs
3. Copy right in registered designs
4. Power and Duties of Controller

**Prescribed Case**

Castrol India Ltd. V. Tide Water Oil Co. Ltd., 1996 PTC (16) 2002

**Books Recommended**

- |                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| 1. Baxi, U.        | : The Law of Intellectual Property, Property Law in India (1989)          |
| 2. Cornish, W.R.   | : Intellectual Property: Patent, Copyright, Trade Marks and Allied Rights |
| 3. Narayanan, P.   | : Law of Patents(1986)  |
| 4. Narayanan, P.   | : Copyright Law (1986)  |
| 5. Khosla, K.D.    | : Know yours Copyright  |
| 6. Thairany Kala   | : Copyright Act,1957  |
| 7. Vashisth Vikas  | : Law and Practice of intellectual Property in India                      |
| 8. Nagarajan, R.K. | : Intellectual Property Law, 2003   |
| 9. Raju, K.D.      | : Intellectual Property Law, 2005   |

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**CODE-603: PAPER-III: OPTION (II): WOMEN AND LAW**

*W.C.F. - 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

United Nations and Human Rights of Women; Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948; Convention of Elimination of All forms of Discrimination Against Women, 1979, Declaration on Elimination of Violence Against Women, 1993; Beijing Declaration, 1995.

**Unit-II**

Concept of Gender Justice, Constitutional Safeguards for the Protection of Women- Right to Equality, Right to Life and Personal Liberty, Right Against Exploitation, Directive Principles of State Policy with special reference to women, Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013; Preliminary; constitution of internal Complaints Committee; Constitution of Local Complaints Committee; Complaint; Inquiry into complaint; duties of Employer, Duties and powers of district officer; Miscellaneous.

**Prescribed Case**

Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC 3011; (1997) 6 SCC 241

**Unit-III**

The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961-Definition of Dowry, Penalty for Giving, Taking and Demanding Dowry, Ban on Advertisement, Dowry for the benefit of the wife or her heirs, Cognizance of offences, Dowry Prohibition Officers, Dowry Prohibition (Maintenance of Lists of Presents to the Bride and Bridegroom) Rules, 1985; The pre-conception and Pre-natal diagnostic techniques (Prohibition of Sex selection) Act, 1994; Preliminary; Regulation of Genetic Counseling Centres, Genetic Laboratories and Genetic Clinics; Regulation of Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques; Central Supervisory Board; Appropriate Authority and Advisory Committee; Registration of Genetic Counseling Centres; Genetic Laboratories and Genetic Clinics; Offences and Penalties.

**Prescribed Case**

Kamesh Panjiyar v. State of Bihar (2005) 2 SCC 388

**Unit-IV**

The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005-Definition of Domestic Violence, Powers and Duties of Protection Officers, Service Provider etc; Procedure for Obtaining Orders of Reliefs, Miscellaneous.

**Prescribed Case**

S.R. Batra v. Taruna Batra, AIR 2007 SC 1118

**Books Recommended**

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 1. Diwan, Paras | : Law relating to Dowry, Dowry Death, Bride Burning, Rape and Related Offences. |
| 2. Panday, J.N. | : Constitutional Law of India   |
| 3. Shukla, V.N. | : Constitution of India   |

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4. Tripathi and Arora
5. Devender Singh
6. Sexena, Shobha
7. Indira Jaisingh
8. Anjani Kant
9. Rao, Mamta
10. Anand, A.S.

- : Law Relating to Women & Children
- : Human Rights, Women and Law
- : Crimes against women and Protective Laws
- : Handbook on Law of Domestic Violence
- : Law relating to Women and Children
- : Law Relating to Women and Children
- : Justice for Women: Concerns and Expressions

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LL.B. 6<sup>th</sup> Semester

Session-2022-23

**CODE- 603 (iii): (Optional) PAPER-III : ANIMAL PROTECTION LAWS**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided in to 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit to the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Historical Perspective of Animal Protection Laws, Nature , Object and Scope of the Animal Protection Laws. Constitutional Provisions, Provisions Under Indian Penal Code and Criminal Procedure Code, Consumer Protection Laws. International Perspective: Universal Declaration on Animal Welfare, Animal Welfare Standards in International Trade, Treaties and Free Trade Agreement.

**Case:** Maneka Gandhi v. Union Territory of Delhi, ILR 1995 Delhi 49.

**Unit-II**

Wildlife Protection Act, 1972: Definitions, Authorities, Hunting of Wild Animals, Sanctuaries, National Park and Closed areas, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies; Preventions and Detection of Offences, Miscellaneous.

Forest Rights, Animals v. Humans, National Zoo Policy.

**Case:** Afjal Baig v. State of Orissa CBLAPL No. 2002 of 2015





### Unit-III

The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960: Definitions, Animal Welfare Board of India, Cruelty to Animals generally, Experimentation on animals, Performing animals, Offences and Penalties, Miscellaneous.

Prohibition of Animal for Entertainment, Experimentation, Business, Food, Sports and Transport.

Case: Laxmi Narain Modi v. Union of India (2014(3) SCC 143)

### Unit-IV

Cattle Trespass Act, 1971: Objective and scope: pounds keepers, Duties of pound keepers, Impounding cattle, Delivery or sale of cattle, penalties.

Elephant's Prevention Act, 1879: Object, scope and salient features of the Act, Powers of Government to declare what are main road and canals and to make rules as to licences, penalties.

Animal Health and Welfare Act, 2013: Prevention and Control of Animal Diseases, Animal Welfare, Regulations relating to Animal Health and Welfare, Enforcement Machinery, Local Authority.

Case: Ram Ratan alias Ratan Ahir & Ors. v. State of Bihar & Ors. 1965 AIR 926, 1965 SCR(1) 293.

### Suggested Books:

1. Animal Laws of India, Raj Panjwani, Qzair Husain, Maneka Gandhi
2. Animal Rights: A very Short Introduction, David DeGrazia
3. Current Debates and New Directions (edited by Cass Sunstein and Martha Nussbaum)
4. An introduction to the Policy Process, Thomas Birkland
5. Animal Property and the Law, Gary L Francione
6. Animal Law: Welfare, Interest and Rights, David Favre

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**CODE-604: PAPER-IV: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

*W.e.f. - 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** (i) The Entire Syllabus of the theory has been divided into **four units**. But the question paper shall have **five units**. Unit I to IV of the question paper will have two questions from each **unit** of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt one question from each **unit**.

Unit-V will consist of one compulsory question divided into 8 parts, carrying two parts from each unit of the syllabus. The student will be required to attempt any four parts.

(ii) All questions shall carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

Statute- Meaning and classification, General Principles of Interpretation- The rule of literal Construction, Golden Rule and the Mischief Rule

Harmonious Construction, Statute should be read as a whole, Maxims- Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius, Noscitur A Sociis, Ejusdem Generis

**Prescribed Case**

Harbhajan Singh v. Press Council of India, AIR 2002 SC 1351

**Unit-II**

Internal Aids to interpretation-Short Title, Long Title, Preamble, Marginal Notes, Headings, Definition or Interpretation Clause, Proviso, Illustrations, Exceptions and Saving Clauses, Explanations, Schedules and Punctuation

Interpretation of Constitution

**Prescribed Case**

Special officer and competent authority urban land ceiling, Hyderabad v. P.S. Rao, AIR 2002 SC 843

**Unit-III**

External Aids to Interpretation- Dictionaries, Foreign Decisions, Text Books, Historical Background, Legislative History, Administrative Conveyancing and Commercial Practice Prospective and Retrospective operation of statutes

**Prescribed Case**

Aruna Rao v. Union of India, AIR 2002 SC 3176

**Unit-IV**

Construction of Taxing Statutes and Evasion of Statutes; Remedial and Penal statutes- Distinction; Liberal Construction of Remedial Statutes; Strict Construction of Penal Statutes; Mens Rea in Statutory Offences, Construction of Mandatory and Directory Statutes

**Prescribed Case**

Amery Pharmaceuticals v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 2001 SC 1303

**Books Recommended**

- |                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. Langan, P.St.J.   | : Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes |
| 2. Singh, G.P.       | : Principles of Statutory Interpretation    |
| 3. Sarathi, V.P.     | : Interpretation of Statutes                |
| 4. Swarup, Jagdish   | : Legislation and Interpretation            |
| 5. Bindra, N.S.      | : Interpretation of Statutes                |
| 6. Chakravarti, K.P. | : Interpretation of Statutes                |

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**CODE-605: PAPER-V: COMPULSORY CLINICAL COURSE: MOOT COURT  
EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP**

*W.C.F. 2022-23*

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** This paper will have three components of 30 marks each and a Viva-voce for 10 marks

**(a) Moot Court (30 marks)**

Every student is required to do at least three moot courts in the LL.B. 3-Year (Professional) Course with 10 marks for each. The Moot court work will be on assigned problems and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submission and 5 marks for oral advocacy

**(b) Observance of Trial in two cases one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks)**

Students will attend two trials in the 1<sup>st</sup> year of LL.B. 3-Year (Professional) course. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks

**(c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial Preparations (30marks)**

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyers' Office/ Legal Aid office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocates and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks

**(d) The fourth components of this paper will be Viva-voce examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks**

**Minimum Period of Internship**

- (a) Each registered student shall have completed minimum of twelve weeks of internship during the entire period of legal studies provided that internship in any year cannot be for a continuous period of more than four weeks
- (b) Each student shall maintain internship diary as prescribed by the teacher

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